

Amendments to the specification:**Abstract**

In a directional casing drilling system includesing a casing string, a mud motor operatively coupled to the casing string, a rotary steerable system is operatively coupled to the mud motor, and a drill bit is operatively coupled to the rotary steerable system which fully rotates with respect to the earthen formation through which the system drills. This directional casing drilling system may also include an underreamer between the drill bit and the casing string and operatively coupled to the casing string.

No new matter is added by this amendment in response to the examiner's objection about the language and format of the abstract.